INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) 31 MARCH 2024





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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SOKOUK HOLDING COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Sokouk Holding Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 31 March 2024, and the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the three months period then ended. The management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34: *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410 *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently, it does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As described in Note 9 to the interim condensed consolidated financial information, Islamic finance payables of KD 21,000,000 (31 December 2023: KD 21,000,000, 31 March 2023: 21,000,000) and the finance cost of KD 3,215,625 (31 December 2023: KD 2,940,000, 31 March 2023: KD 2,113,125) are secured by a first charge over certain of the Group's land and buildings (the "leased property") with a carrying value of KD 26,243,031 (31 December 2023: KD 26,368,240 and 31 March 2023: KD 26,636,545).

As stated in notes therein, the financing arrangements expired and the amount outstanding was payable on 30 June 2020. In 2021, following a claim lodged by the lender, an unfavourable judgment was handed down against the Group by the Court of First Instance to evict and handover the leased property to the lender. However, after taking appropriate legal advice, the Group decided to appeal against the decision and filed a cross appeal mainly claiming the difference between the carrying value of the leased property and the debt obligation outstanding.

On 20 June 2022, the appeal was suspended by the court until the motion on the cross-appeal is decided with respect to the right of ownership to the property.



REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SOKOUK HOLDING COMPANY K.S.C.P. (continued)

Report on Review of Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information (continued)

Basis for Qualified Conclusion (continued)

On 4 July 2021, another claim was lodged by the lender requesting the court to refer the matter to the experts' department to evaluate the ownership of the property and demand for compensation for the period from date of expiry of financing arrangement. The Group filed a counter litigation to prove its claim on the right of ownership of property and the refund of the entire finance cost since the beginning of the financing arrangement. On 25 December 2022, the Group received a favourable judgement with respect to the aforementioned lawsuit. However, the lender decided to appeal against the decision and the court was scheduled to consider this matter on 17 May 2023.

In the motion hearing scheduled on 17 May 2023, the Court of Appeal ruled in favor of the Group on all three counts. On 13 July 2023, the lender appealed the judicial decision in the Court of Cassation and filed a motion to suspend the execution procedures. The court hearing is assigned on 20 May 2024 to further deliberate on the matter. Based on legal advice received from the external legal counsel, the appeal in cassation may take one to two years from the date of filing for the court to render a decision. However, the Group continues to record the related finance cost.

Considering the range of possible outcomes of the judicial process, we were unable to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments to the interim condensed consolidated financial information that we might have become aware of had it not been for the matter described above, based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Material Uncertainty Related to Going Concern

We draw attention to Note 2 in the interim condensed consolidated financial information, which stated that the Group has accumulated losses amounted to KD 22,657,797 (31 December 2023: KD 23,806,748 and 31 March 2023: KD 26,100,951). Further, the Group's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by KD 17,717,061 (31 December 2023: KD 17,614,565 and 31 March 2023: KD 21,786,247).

As stated in Note 2 in the interim condensed consolidated financial information, these events or conditions, along with other matters as set forth in Note 9 for which we have modified our conclusion as described in the "Basis for Qualified Conclusion" paragraph above, indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Our conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.



REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SOKOUK HOLDING COMPANY K.S.C.P. (continued)

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of account of the Parent Company. We further report that, except for the possible effect of the matter described in the "Basis for Qualified Conclusion" section of our report, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association have occurred during the three months period ended 31 March 2024 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, except for the possible effect of the matter described in the "Basis for Qualified Conclusion" section of our report, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the provisions of Law No 7 of 2010 concerning establishment of Capital Markets Authority "CMA" and organisation of security activity and its executive regulations, as amended, during the three months period ended 31 March 2024 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

ABDULKARIM ALSAMDAN

LICENCE NO. 208 A

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AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

13 May 2024 Kuwait

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2024

		Three months ende 31 March		
	_	2024	2023	
N/COME	Notes	KD	KD	
INCOME Hospitality income Hospitality costs		1,024,665 (569,156)	928,615 (492,008)	
Net hospitality income		455,509	436,607	
Net rental income from investment properties		118,206	115,273	
Share of results of associates	6	1,303,243	624,252	
Management fees income Other income		18,646 5,868	14,669 10,331	
		1,901,472	1,201,132	
EXPENSES		(400, 204)	(402,402)	
Staff costs		(189,381)	(183,482)	
Administrative expenses		(171,465)	(161,560)	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets Provision for expected credit losses		(23,812) (4,280)	(23,644) (60)	
Financing costs for debts and loans.		(275,625)	(284,625)	
Financing costs for lease obligations.		(5,379)	(2,592)	
		(669,942)	(655,963)	
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD BEFORE TAX Taxation		1,231,530 (102,070)	545,169	
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		1,129,460	545,169	
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Parent Company		1,148,951	558,880	
Non-controlling interests		(19,491)	(13,711)	
		1,129,460	545,169	
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT COMPANY	4	2.01 Fils	0.98 Fils	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2024

	Three months ended 31 March		
	2024 KD	2023 KD	
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	1,129,460	545,169	
Other comprehensive loss: Other comprehensive loss that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations Share of other comprehensive loss of associates	1,195 (37,491)	696 (2,503)	
Net other comprehensive loss that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	(36,296)	(1,807)	
Other comprehensive loss that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Net gain (loss) on equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Share of other comprehensive loss of associates	810 (1,233)	(31,460)	
Other comprehensive loss for the period	(423)	(31,460)	
Net other comprehensive loss for the period	(36,719)	(33,267)	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	1,092,741	511,902	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests	1,112,232 (19,491)	525,613 (13,711)	
	1,092,741	511,902	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

As at 31 March 2024

	Notes	31 March 2024 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2023 KD	31 March 2023 KD
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	5	6,285,568	3,235,826	2,189,727
Inventories		79,230	61,668	72,401
Accounts receivable and prepayments		1,282,589	4,506,388	1,038,036
Investment properties		6,958,000	6,958,000	7,226,084
Financial assets at FVOCI		382,936	382,126	413,700
Investment in associates	6	14,362,596	13,096,882	12,522,529
Right-of-use assets		1,884,486	1,337,771	1,495,127
Property and equipment	7	26,249,657	26,374,795	26,643,009
TOTAL ASSETS		57,485,062	55,953,456	51,600,613
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity				
Share capital	8	59,314,500	50 214 500	50 714 500
Statutory reserve	Ü	1,769,871	59,314,500 1,769,871	59,314,500
Treasury shares	8	(1,769,871)	(1,769,871)	(1.7(0.971)
Effect of changes in other comprehensive income of	Ü	(1,707,071)	(1,709,671)	(1,769,871)
associates		(1,901,240)	(1,862,516)	(1,902,245)
Foreign currency translation reserve		66,779	65,584	64,270
Fair value reserve		(3,529,399)	(3,530,209)	(3,498,635)
Other reserve		(272,250)	(272,250)	(272,250)
Accumulated losses		(22,657,797)	(23,806,748)	(26,100,951)
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent		-		::
Company		31,020,593	29,908,361	25,834,818
Non-controlling interests		220,452	239,943	284,622
Total equity		31,241,045	30,148,304	26,119,440
LIABILITIES		· ,	S .	
Islamic finance payables	9	24,215,625	23,940,000	23,713,125
Accounts payable and accruals		1,653,523	1,505,585	1,438,214
Employees' end of service benefits		374,869	359,567	329,834
Total liabilities		26,244,017	25,805,152	25,481,173
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		57,485,062	55,953,456	51,600,613

Mohamed Mubarak Al Hajeri Chairman

Ahmad Mohammed Othman Al-Quraishi

Chief Executive Officer

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2024

				Attributable to	equity holders o	f the Parent Con	прапу				
	Share capital KD	Statutory Reserve KD	Treasury shares KD	Effect of changes in OCI of associates KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Fair value reserve KD	Other reserve KD	Accumulated losses KD	Sub-total KD	Non- controlling interests KD	Total equity KD
As at 1 January 2024 Profit (loss) for the period Other comprehensive (loss)	59,314,500 -	1,769,871 -	(1,769,871) -	(1,862,516)	65,584	(3,530,209)	(272,250)	(23,806,748) 1,148,951	29,908,361 1,148,951	239,943 (19,491)	30,148,304 1,129,460
income income	-	-	-	(38,724)	1,195	810	-	-	(36,719)	-	(36,719)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period	-	-	-	(38,724)	1,195	810	-	1,148,951	1,112,232	(19,491)	1,092,741
As at 31 March 2024	59,314,500	1,769,871	(1,769,871)	(1,901,240)	66,779	(3,529,399)	(272,250)	(22,657,797)	31,020,593	220,452	31,241,045
As at 1 January 2023 Profit (loss) for the period Other comprehensive (loss)	59,314,500 -	-	(1,769,871) -	(1,899,742)	63,574 -	(3,467,175)	(272,250)	(26,659,831) 558,880	25,309,205 558,880	298,333 (13,711)	25,607,538 545,169
income income	-	-	-	(2,503)	696	(31,460)	-	-	(33,267)	-	(33,267)
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period	-	-	-	(2,503)	696	(31,460)	-	558,880	525,613	(13,711)	511,902
As at 31 March 2023	59,314,500	-	(1,769,871)	(1,902,245)	64,270	(3,498,635)	(272,250)	(26,100,951)	25,834,818	284,622	26,119,440

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

For the period ended 31 March 2024

		Three months ended 31 Marc	
	37.	2024	2023
OPERATING ACTIVITIES	Notes	KD	KD
Profit for the period before tax		1,231,530	545,169
Adjustments to reconcile profit for the period to net cash flows:			
Share of results of associates		(1,303,243)	(624,252)
Depreciation of property and equipment		125,407	120,040
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		45,481	54,908
Provision for expected credit losses		4,280	60
Finance costs on debts and borrowings		275,625	284,625
Finance cost on lease liabilities		5,379	2,592
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		16,143	15,197
		400,602	398,339
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		(17.5(3)	1 400
Inventories		(17,562)	1,400
Accounts receivable and prepayments		3,219,519	(268,538)
Accounts payable and accruals		(518,983)	55,096
Cash flows from operating activities		3,083,576	186,297
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(841)	(5,325)
Net cash flows from operating activities		3,082,735	180,972
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of property and equipment		(269)	(12,514)
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(269)	(12,514)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Payment of lease liabilities		(27,345)	(39,072)
Finance costs paid		(5,379)	(9,000)
Short term deposit (less than 6 months)	5	(1,500,000)	(500,000)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(1,532,724)	(548,072)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		1,549,742	(379,614)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		3,235,826	2,069,341
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 31 MARCH	5	4,785,568	1,689,727
Non-cash items excluded from the interim condensed consolidated statement	t of cash flow	vs:	
Addition to right-of-use assets and lease liability Addition to lease liability		(592,196) 592,196	- -

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of Sokouk Holding Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the three months ended 31 March 2024 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors on 13 May 2024.

The annual general assembly meeting ("AGM") of the Parent Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 has not been held yet. Accordingly, the shareholders of the Parent Company have not yet approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023. The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024 do not include any adjustments, which might have been required.

The Parent Company is a public shareholding company incorporated and domiciled in the State of Kuwait and whose shares are publicly traded in Boursa Kuwait.

The Parent Company's head office is located at ITS building 3rd Floor, Mubarak Al-Kabeer Street, Sharq and its registered postal address is at P.O. Box 29110, Safat 13152 - State of Kuwait.

The Parent Company is a subsidiary of Aref Investment Group S.A.K. (Closed) (referred to hereunder as "Aref" or the "Ultimate Parent Company"), a Kuwaiti shareholding company incorporated and domiciled in the State of Kuwait.

The principal activities of the Parent Company as per its Memorandum of Incorporation are, as follows:

- Owning shares of Kuwaiti or foreign shareholding companies or units in Kuwaiti or foreign limited liability companies, or establishing, managing, financing and sponsoring such companies.
- Financing and sponsoring entities in which the Parent Company has an ownership interest of not less than 20% in such entities.
- Owning industrial rights such as patents, industrial trademarks, sponsoring foreign companies or any other related industrial rights and leasing such rights for the benefit of companies inside or outside State of Kuwait.
- Owning movable assets or real estates required to pursue the Parent Company's activities within the limits acceptable by law.
- ▶ Utilising available surplus funds by investing these funds in portfolios managed by specialised parties.

All activities are conducted in accordance with Islamic Sharīʻa as approved by the Parent Company's Fatwa and Sharīʻa Supervisory Board.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information includes the financial information of the Parent Company and the following principal subsidiaries:

		_	% equity interest		
				(Audited)	
			31 March	31 December	31 March
Subsidiary Name	Activity	Incorporation	2024	2023	2023
Gulf Real Estate Development House					
Company K.S.C. (Closed) Sokouk Real Estate Company K.S.C.	Real Estate	Kuwait	87.99%	87.99%	87.99%
(Closed) * Sokouk Al Kuwaitia Trading Company	Real Estate	Kuwait	96.52%	96.52%	99.99%
W.L.L.*	Real estate	Kuwait	99%	99%	99%

^{*} The remaining shares/ units in these subsidiaries are held by other related parties on behalf of the Parent Company. Therefore, the effective holding of the Parent Company in these subsidiaries is 100%.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

2 FUNDAMENTAL ACCOUNTING CONCEPT

As at 31 March 2024, the Group's accumulated losses amounted to KD 22,657,797 (31 December 2023: KD 23,806,748 and 31 March 2023: KD 26,100,951). Further, as at the reporting date, the Group's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by KD 17,717,061 (31 December 2023: KD 17,614,565 and 31 March 2023: KD 21,786,247).

The interim condensed consolidated financial information has been prepared on a going concern basis, which assumes that the Group will be able to meet the mandatory repayment terms of the banking facilities taking into consideration the following assumptions:

- The cash flow over next twelve months from the date the interim condensed consolidated financial information is authorised for issue depends on the Group's ability to implement the mitigating factors within the Group's control.
- The ultimate outcome of the lawsuit filed by a lender against the Group (refer to Note 9 for further details).

Management acknowledges that uncertainty remains over the Group's ability to meet its funding requirements and to refinance or repay its banking facilities as they fall due. However, based on the facts and circumstances known at this moment, management has determined that the use of the going concern assumption is warranted and has a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. If for any reason the Group is unable to continue as a going concern, then this could have an impact on the Group's ability to realise assets at their recognised values and to extinguish liabilities in the normal course of business at the amounts stated in the interim condensed consolidated financial information.

3 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the three months ended 31 March 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. The Group has prepared the interim condensed consolidated financial information on the basis that it will continue to operate as a going concern. The management considered that material uncertainties exist that may cast doubt significant doubt over this assumption (refer Note 2 for further details). They have formed a judgement that there is a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and not less than 12 months from the end of the reporting period.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2023.

Further, results for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2024. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included.

3.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2024. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Supplier Finance Arrangements - Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7

In May 2023, the IASB issued amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures to clarify the characteristics of supplier finance arrangements and require additional disclosure of such arrangements. The disclosure requirements in the amendments are intended to assist users of financial statements in understanding the effects of supplier finance arrangements on an entity's liabilities, cash flows and exposure to liquidity risk.

The transition rules clarify that an entity is not required to provide the disclosures in any interim periods in the year of initial application of the amendments. Thus, the amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.2 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group (continued)

Amendments to IAS 1: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current

In January 2020 and October 2022, the IASB issued amendments to paragraphs 69 to 76 of IAS 1 to specify the requirements for classifying liabilities as current or non-current. The amendments clarify:

- ▶ What is meant by a right to defer settlement
- ► That a right to defer must exist at the end of the reporting period
- That classification is unaffected by the likelihood that an entity will exercise its deferral right
- That only if an embedded derivative in a convertible liability is itself an equity instrument would the terms of a liability not impact its classification

In addition, a requirement has been introduced whereby an entity must disclose when a liability arising from a loan agreement is classified as non-current and the entity's right to defer settlement is contingent on compliance with future covenants within twelve months.

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

4 EARNINGS PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted earnings per share are identical.

	Three months ended		
	31 March		
	2024	2023	
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company (KD)	1,148,951	558,880	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (excluding treasury shares) outstanding during the period	571,645,336	571,645,336	
Basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to the equity holders of the Parent Company	2.01 Fils	0.98 Fils	

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

5 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2024	2023	2023
	KD	KD	KD
Cash balance	10,045	10,100	8,629
Bank balances	1,725,523	1,275,726	1,131,098
Short term deposits	4,550,000	1,950,000	1,050,000
Cash and cash equivalents in interim condensed consolidated			
statement of financial position	6,285,568	3,235,826	2,189,727
Short term deposits (more than 3 months)	(1,500,000)	-	(500,000)
Cash and cash equivalents in interim condensed consolidated			
statement of financial position	4,785,568	3,235,826	1,689,727

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

6 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

Details of associates are set out below:

Name	% Equity interest (Audited)			Carrying amount (Audited)			
	31 March 2024 %	31 December 2023 %	31 March 2023 %	31 March 2024 KD	31 December 2023 KD	31 March 2023 KD	
Munshaat Real Estate Projects Company	, ,	, ,	, ,				
K.S.C.P. ("Munshaat") Oitaf Joint Venture	27.67	27.67	27.67	3,798,861	3,150,078	64,299	
("Qitaf") The Zamzam 2013 JV	36.43	36.43	36.43	586,173	563,537	834,913	
("Zamzam")	23.48	23.48	23.48	9,977,562	9,383,267	11,623,317	
				14,362,596	13,096,882	12,522,529	

The movement in the carrying amount of investment in associates during the period/year is, as follows:

		(Audited)	
	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2024	2023	2022
Reconciliation to carrying amounts:	KD	KD	KD
As at the beginning of the period/ year	13,096,882	11,900,084	11,900,084
Share of results	1,303,243	4,765,559	624,252
Share of other comprehensive (loss) income	(38,724)	37,226	(2,503)
Exchange differences	1,195	2,010	696
Capital redemption	-	(3,607,997)	-
As at the end of the period/ year	14,362,596	13,096,882	12,522,529

The Group carried out an impairment assessment during the fourth quarter of the immediately preceding annual reporting period resulting in no impairment loss against any of the associates. Since the impairment test was performed at the end of the last annual reporting period, in light of current economic situation management believes that there are no new triggering events during the current interim period that require the Group to perform an impairment test in accordance with IAS 36.

7 PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Land and buildings with a carrying amount of KD 26,243,031 (31 December 2023: KD 26,368,240, 31 March 2023: KD 26,636,545) are subject to a first charge to secure the Group's Islamic finance payables (Note 9).

Impairment losses related to a real estate property

As at 31 December 2023, the Group assessed whether there is an indication that land and building may be impaired through assessing factors such as significant external adverse changes including market, economic, technological or legal environment factors in which the Group operates or internal observable factors including failure to meet budgeted and forecasted earnings in the current and prior years; that may trigger indicators of impairment that will either impact the carrying value or the remaining useful life of land and building. The management has also considered certain additional factors such as maintenance status, market knowledge and historical transactions.

Based on management assessment and the valuation performed by two independent real estate valuers with experience in the locations and category of the property being valued, no impairment indicators were noted. Management believes that there are no significant circumstances during the interim period that have arisen since year-end which may have a significant impact on the recoverable amount.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

8 EQUITY

8.1 Share capital

As at 31 March 2024, the authorised, issued and fully paid-up capital of the Parent Company comprises of 593,145,000 (31 December 2023: 593,145,000 and 31 March 2023: 593,145,000) shares of 100 fils each. All shares are paid in cash.

8.2 Treasury shares

	(Audited)			
	31 March	31 December	31 March	
	2024	2023	2023	
Number of treasury shares	21,499,664	21,499,664	21,499,664	
Percentage of share capital	3.60%	3.60%	3.60%	
Cost of treasury shares – KD	1,769,871	1,769,871	1,769,871	
Market value – KD	1,074,983	1,117,983	472,993	
Weighted average market price – fils	50	52	22	

Reserves equivalent to the cost of the treasury shares held are not available for distribution during the holding period of such shares as per CMA guidelines.

9 ISLAMIC FINANCE PAYABLES

	Currency	Effective interest rate (EIR)	31 March 2024 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2023 KD	31 March 2023 KD
Secured Ijara facility Secured Ijara contract*	Kuwaiti Dinar Kuwaiti Dinar	6.00% 5.25%	- 24,215,625	23,940,000	600,000 23,113,125
·			24,215,625	23,940,000	23,713,125

^{*} Secured Ijara contract amounting to KD 24,215,625 (31 December 2023: KD 23,940,000 and 31 March 2023: KD 23,113,125) represent a finance lease agreement ("Ijara contract") entered into between Gulf Real Estate Development House Company ("Subsidiary") and a local financial institution ("lender") for a hotel property located in the State of Kuwait ("leased property") and maturing at the end of the lease on 30 June 2020 ("maturity date"). Ijara payables are secured by a first charge over the Group's leased property, with a carrying value of KD 26,243,031 at 31 March 2024 (31 December 2023: KD 26,368,240 and 31 March 2023: KD 26,636,545).

The financing arrangements expired and the amount outstanding was payable on 30 June 2020; however, both the Subsidiary and the lender did not reach a conclusion and, accordingly the lender officially notified the Subsidiary in August 2020 to surrender the leased property.

On 5 April 2021, the Group was subpoenaed by the court to evict and surrender the leased property following a claim lodged by the lender. The Group's external legal counsel developed a defense strategy for the trial proceedings mainly claiming the difference between the carrying value of the lease property and debt obligation outstanding. On 17th November 2021 the Court of First Instance ruled in favour of the lender and ordered the Subsidiary to hand over the leased property. However, after taking appropriate legal advice, the Subsidiary decided to appeal against the decision before the Court of Appeal within the prescribed timeframe. On 20 June 2022, the higher court decided to suspend the case until the outcome of the counter litigation filed by the Group to prove its claim on the right of ownership on the property which is scheduled on 20 May 2024.

On 4 July 2021, the lender has filed another case against the Group requesting the court to refer the matter to experts to evaluate the ownership of the property and has also raised a demand for compensation for the period from the date of expiry of the contract, i.e., 30 June 2020 till date. The Group has filed a counter litigation to prove its claim on the right of ownership on the property. However, finance cost was continuously accrued by the Group since the expiry of the contract on 30 June 2020 in order to provide any such contingency. The court had given a decision in favor of the Group on 25 December 2022 regarding the above 2 cases. The Lender has appealed against the decision on 24 January 2023. There is no decision taken till the reporting date and the court has assigned 20 May 2024 to further deliberate on the matter.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

10 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Related parties represent the Ultimate Parent Company, major shareholders, associates, directors and key management personnel of the Group, and companies of which they are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise significant influence or joint control. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

The following table provides the total amount of transactions that have been entered into with related parties during the three months ended March 2024 and 2023, as well as balances with related parties as at 31 March 2024, 31 December 2023 and 31 March 2023.

Three months ended

Three months ended**

				31 March	31 March
			Associates	2024	2023
			KD	KD	KD
			18,646	18,646	14,669
•					
· ·					
the Ultimate				(Audited)	
Parent		Other related	31 March	31 December	31 March
Company	Associates	parties	2024	2023	2023
KD	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD
-	814,679	23,358	838,037	4,187,704	442,781
121,845	1,034	18,443	141,322	532,787	537,454
	Company KD -	shareholder of the Ultimate Parent Company Associates KD KD - 814,679	shareholder of the Ultimate Parent Company KD Associates KD KD KD - 814,679 23,358	Major shareholder of the Ultimate Parent Company KD Associates PARD ASSOCIATES ASSOCIATE	Associates KD KD 18,646 18,646 Major shareholder of the Ultimate (Audited) Parent Other related 31 March 31 December Company Associates parties 2024 2023 KD KD KD KD KD KD KD - 814,679 23,358 838,037 4,187,704

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

10 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

Key management compensation

Key management personnel comprise of the Board of Directors and key members of management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group.

The aggregate value of transactions and balances outstanding related to key management personnel were as follows:

	Transaction values for the three months ended		Balance outstanding as at		
			(Audited)		
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 December	31 March
	2024 2023		2024	2024 2023	2023
	KD	KD	KD	KD	KD
Salaries and other short-term benefits	27,226	26,788	54,111	75,571	49,423
End of service benefits	935	925	21,755	20,355	17,056
Compensation to independent board member	-	-	-	10,000	7,500
	28,161	27,713	75,866	105,926	73,979

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

11 SEGMENT INFORMATION

For management purposes, the Parent Company is organised into three major business segments. The principal activities and services under these segments are as follows:

▶ Hotel operations: Provision of hospitality services through the Millennium Hotel and Convention Center

Kuwait

Real estate: Managing investment properties

Investment: Managing direct investments and investment in subsidiaries and associates

Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on return on investments. The Group does not have any inter-segment transactions.

The following table presents segment revenue, expenses, results information of the Group's operating segments for the three months ended 31 March 2024 and 31 March 2023:

	Hotel operations KD	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Other unallocated items KD	Total KD
Three months ended 31 March 2024 Segment revenue Segment expenses	1,024,665 (1,214,300)	118,206 (24,210)	1,303,243	24,514 (102,658)	2,470,628 (1,341,168)
Segment results	(189,635)	93,996	1,303,243	(78,144)	1,129,460
	Hotel operations KD	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Other unallocated items KD	Total KD
Three months ended 31 March 2023 Segment revenue	928,615	115,273	624,252	25,000	1,693,140
Segment expenses	(1,028,583)	(25,224)	-	(94,164)	(1,147,971)
Segment results	(99,968)	90,049	624,252	(69,164)	545,169

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

11 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The following table presents assets and liabilities for the Group's operating segments as at 31 March 2024, 31 December 2022 and 31 March 2022, respectively:

	Hotel operations KD	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Other unallocated items KD	Total KD
As at 31 March 2024 Total assets	30,667,722	8,741,924	14,945,751	3,129,665	57,485,062
Total liabilities	24,699,511	931,502	12,083	600,921	26,244,017
31 December 2023 (audited)	Hotel operations KD	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Others KD	Total KD
Total assets	30,138,356	8,540,631	13,679,228	3,595,241	55,953,456
Total liabilities	23,987,465	934,364	399,615	483,708	25,805,152
	Hotel operations KD	Real estate KD	Investment KD	Other unallocated items KD	Total KD
As at 31 March 2023 Total assets	29,720,606	8,227,806	13,136,448	515,753	51,600,613
Total liabilities	23,745,445	889,264	399,615	446,849	25,481,173

12 MATURITY ANALYSIS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The table below shows an analysis of assets and liabilities analysed according to when they are expected to be recovered or settled.

31 March 2024	Within	After	
	1 year	1 year	Total
	KD	KD	KD
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	6,285,568	-	6285,568
Inventories	79,230	-	79,230
Accounts receivable and prepayments	1,282,589	-	1,282,589
Investment properties	-	6,958,000	6,958,000
Financial assets at FVOCI	-	382,936	382,936
Investment in associates	-	14,362,596	14,362,596
Right-of-use assets	-	1,884,486	1,884,486
Property and equipment	-	26,249,657	26,249,657
TOTAL ASSETS	7,647,387	49,837,675	57,485,062
LIABILITIES			
Islamic finance payables	24,215,625	-	24,215,625
Accounts payable and accruals	1,148,823	504,700	1,653,523
Employees' end of service benefits	-	374,869	374,869
TOTAL LIABILITIES	25,364,448	879,569	26,244,017
NET LIQUIDTY GAP	(17,717,061)	48,958,106	31,241,045

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

12 MATURITY ANALYSIS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (continued)

31 December 2023 (audited)	Within 1 year KD	Over 1 year KD	Total KD
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents	3,235,826	<i>KD</i>	3,235,826
Inventories	61,668	-	61,668
Accounts receivable and prepayments	4,506,388	_	4,506,388
Investment properties	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	6,958,000	6,958,000
Financial assets at FVOCI	-	382,126	382,126
Investment in associates	-	13,096,882	13,096,882
Right-of-use assets	-	1,337,771	1,337,771
Property and equipment	-	26,374,795	26,374,795
TOTAL ASSETS	7,803,882	48,149,574	55,953,456
LIABILITIES			
Islamic finance payables	23,940,000	-	23,940,000
Accounts payable and accruals	1,478,447	27,138	1,505,585
Employees' end of service benefits	-	359,567	359,567
TOTAL LIABILITIES	25,418,447	386,705	25,805,152
NET LIQUIDTY GAP	(17,614,565)	47,762,869	30,148,304
31 March 2023	Within	After	
	1 year	1 year	Total
	KD	KD	KD
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	2,189,727	-	2,189,727
Inventories	72,401	-	72,401
Accounts receivable and prepayments	1,038,036	-	1,038,036
Investment properties	-	7,226,084	7,226,084
Financial assets at FVOCI	-	413,700	413,700
Investment in associates	-	12,522,529	12,522,529
Right-of-use assets	-	1,495,127	1,495,127
Property and equipment	-	26,643,009	26,643,009
TOTAL ASSETS	3,300,164	48,300,449	51,600,613
LIABILITIES			
Islamic finance payables	23,713,125	-	23,713,125
Accounts payable and accruals	1,373,286	64,928	1,438,214
Employees' end of service benefits		329,834	329,834
TOTAL LIABILITIES	25,086,411	394,762	25,481,173
NET LIQUIDTY GAP	(21,786,247)	47,905,687	26,119,440

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

13 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value hierarchy

All financial assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the interim condensed consolidated financial information are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- ▶ Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- ▶ Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- ▶ Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the interim condensed consolidated financial information at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

The methods and valuation techniques used for the purpose of measuring fair value are unchanged compared to the previous reporting period.

Valuation methods and assumptions

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair values:

Unlisted equity securities

The fair value of unlisted equity investment has been estimated using a market-based valuation technique. The Group determines comparable public companies (peers) based on industry, size and leverage and calculates an appropriate trading multiple for the comparable company identified. The multiple is then discounted for considerations such as illiquidity and size differences between the comparable companies based on company specific facts and circumstances. The Group classifies the fair value of these investments as Level 3.

Other financial assets and liabilities

Fair value of other financial instruments is not materially different from their carrying values, at the reporting date, as most of these instruments are of short-term maturity or re-priced immediately based on market movement in interest rates.

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values

The following table shows a reconciliation of all movements in the fair value of items categorised within Level 3 between the beginning and the end of the reporting period:

	Non-listed equity investments				
	(Audited)				
	31 March 31 December 31 March				
	2024	2023	2023		
As at 1 January	382,126	445,160	445,160		
Remeasurement (loss) gain recognised in OCI	810	(63,034)	(31,460)		
	382,936	382,126	413,700		

The valuation techniques and inputs used in this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 31 March 2024

13 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair values (continued)

The fair value of financial instruments classified as level 3 are, in certain circumstances, measured using valuation techniques that incorporate assumptions that are not evidenced by the prices from observable current market transactions in the same instrument and are not based on observable market data. The Group employs valuation techniques, depending on the instrument type and available market data. For example, in the absence of active market, an investment's fair value is estimated on the basis of an analysis of the investee's financial position and results, risk profile and other factors. Favourable and unfavourable changes in the value of financial instruments are determined on the basis of changes in the value of the instruments as a result of varying the levels of the unobservable parameters, quantification of which is judgmental. The management assessed that the impact on profit or loss or other comprehensive income would be immaterial if the relevant risk variables used to fair value the financial instruments classified as Level 3 were altered by 5 percent.